

**TABLE 18**

The table below presents a 25-year record of the differences between the October projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, changes between the October projection and the final estimate have averaged 7.6 million tons (1.4 percent) and ranged from -26.7 to 9.5 million tons. The October projection has been below the final 16 times and above the final 9 times.

**RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS**

COMMODITY AND REGION	PROJECTION AND FINAL ESTIMATES, 1981/82 - 2005/06 1/					
	Difference		Lowest	Highest	Below Final	Above Final
	Average	Average	Difference			
	Percent	---Million metric tons---			Number of years 2/	
<b>WHEAT</b>						
World	1.4	7.6	-26.7	9.5	16	9
U.S.	0.3	0.2	-1.2	0.5	11	12
Foreign	1.6	7.6	-26.8	9.6	16	9
<b>COARSE GRAINS 3/</b>						
World	1.5	12.8	-33.7	9.1	19	6
U.S.	2.1	4.8	-14.5	17.9	17	8
Foreign	1.7	10.4	-27.7	7.5	20	5
<b>RICE (Milled)</b>						
World	2.0	6.8	-20.9	3.0	20	4
U.S.	3.0	0.2	-0.4	0.5	14	11
Foreign	2.0	6.8	-21.0	3.1	20	5
<b>SOYBEANS</b>						
World	3.0	4.3	-12.2	14.5	13	12
U.S.	2.5	1.5	-3.2	3.1	10	15
Foreign	5.6	4.4	-9.6	15.4	13	12
<b>COTTON</b>		---Million 480-lb. bales---				
World	3.1	2.8	-10.6	9.9	15	9
U.S.	3.7	0.6	-1.7	1.2	17	8
Foreign	3.7	2.6	-10.4	10.2	14	10
<b>UNITED STATES</b>		-----Million bushels-----				
CORN	2.2	177	-541	618	16	9
SORGHUM	3.3	21	-59	71	14	11
BARLEY	1.1	5	-12	24	8	12
OATS	0.8	3	-18	16	6	9

1/ The final estimate for 1981/82-2004/05 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year.

2/ May not total 25 if projection was the same as the final.

3/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.