



United States  
Department  
of Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Circular Series  
FT-08-01

August 2001

# Tobacco: World Markets and Trade

\*\*\*Download Internet Edition ([pdf](#))\*\*\*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### ***WORLD DEVELOPMENTS***

#### ***Recent Reports***

- Dutch Leaf Imports Decrease By Nearly 6 Percent in 2001

#### ***World Auctions***

- Malawi Tobacco Auction
- Zimbabwe Tobacco Auction

### ***U.S. DEVELOPMENTS***

#### ***U.S. Auctions***

- Flue-Cured Tobacco Auction

### ***LIST OF TABLES***

Table 1 World's Top Unmanufactured Tobacco Producing, Trading and Consuming Countries

([.wk4](#)) ([.pdf](#))

## Tobacco World Markets and Trade

Table 2	U.S. Tobacco Trade: 1999-2001	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 3	Unmanufactured Tobacco, U.S. Monthly Exports, Calendar Years 1998, 1999, 2001, Metric Tons	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 4	Unmanufactured Tobacco, U.S. Monthly Exports, Calendar Years 1998, 1999, 2001, Thousand Dollars	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 5	Unmanufactured Tobacco, U.S. Monthly Imports, Calendar Years 1998, 1999, 2001, Metric Tons	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 6	Unmanufactured Tobacco, U.S. Monthly Imports, Calendar Years 1998, 1999, 2001, Thousand Dollars	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 7	U.S. Exports of Unmanufactured Tobacco by Type	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 8	U.S. Exports of Unmanufactured Tobacco by Destination	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 9	U.S. Exports of Flue-Cured Tobacco by Destination	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 10	U.S. Exports of Burley Tobacco by Destination	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 11	U.S. Exports of Manufactured Tobacco by Type	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 12	U.S. Exports of Cigarettes by Destination	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 13	U.S. Imports for Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco by Type	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 14	U.S. General Imports of Unmanufactured Tobacco by Type	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 15	U.S. Imports for Consumption of Manufactured Tobacco by Type	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 16	U.S. Tobacco Trade Balance: Unmanufactured and Manufactured Tobacco	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>
Table 17	U.S. Tariff-Rate-Quota Update	<a href="#">(.wk4)</a> <a href="#">(.pdf)</a>

Last modified: Friday, August 31, 2001



## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS

### RECENT REPORTS:

**Netherlands:** Dutch leaf imports in 2001 are forecast to reach 75,986 metric tons, down nearly 6 percent from the previous year. U.S. leaf imports to the Netherlands are estimated to total 31,797 tons in 2001 as compared to 29,606 tons in 2000. The U.S. market share of foreign leaf tobacco to Holland was 37 percent, up 5 percent in 2001 as compared to a year ago. The 5-percent increase is due to lower imports of flue-cured and burley tobacco from Zimbabwe, Tanzania, and Malawi due to ongoing political and economic instability in these countries [NL1055](#)

### WORLD AUCTION UPDATES:

**Malawi:** Malawi's Tobacco Control Commission reported that 96 million kg of burley tobacco were sold after the seventeenth week of the auction season for an average price of U.S. \$1.06 per kilogram. This is up nearly 10 percent in volume and up 4 percent in price from the same period a year ago.

**Zimbabwe:** Zimbabwe's Tobacco Marketing Board reported that 112 million kg of flue-cured tobacco were sold after seventeen weeks of the auction season for an average price of U.S.\$2.67 per kilogram. This is nearly down 6 percent in volume while the average price is 47 percent higher compared to the same period a year ago.

## U.S. DEVELOPMENTS

### U.S. AUCTION UPDATE

**Flue-Cured:** Through the fifth week of sales of the 2001 season, gross flue-cured sales reached 256 million pounds, including contracted sales, at an average price of \$1.93 per pound. Based on the effective quota, about 46 percent of the 2001 flue-cured crop has been sold. For complete report go to [www.ams.usda.gov/tob/mnncs/index.htm](http://www.ams.usda.gov/tob/mnncs/index.htm)

**Table 1**  
**World's Leading Unmanufactured Tobacco Producing, Trading**  
**and Consuming Countries**  
**(Metric Tons Dry Weight, Calendar Years)**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001*
<b>Production</b>					
World Total	7,722,327	5,848,455	5,923,797	5,883,324	5,678,753
China; Peoples Republic of	3,613,350	2,010,250	2,098,905	2,161,697	2,199,532
India	561,330	572,200	587,600	599,400	530,000
Brazil	485,100	373,150	498,400	493,100	454,900
United States	729,139	604,131	527,720	408,200	405,000
Zimbabwe	165,271	192,384	170,941	210,690	172,111
Indonesia	148,775	123,653	133,350	157,353	157,353
<b>Exports</b>					
World Total	2,004,455	1,920,389	2,069,950	1,965,828	1,951,091
Brazil	319,000	300,500	343,000	341,500	354,900
Zimbabwe	159,941	168,804	215,744	182,072	185,000
United States	221,512	211,917	189,379	182,517	185,000
India	117,900	81,790	119,643	123,185	125,000
China; Peoples Republic of	77,796	92,173	113,259	113,594	115,080
Malawi	111,449	135,300	107,600	101,250	101,250
<b>Imports</b>					
World Total	1,992,939	1,907,849	2,021,219	1,965,700	1,949,249
Russian Federation	184,900	200,900	264,670	285,000	299,800
Germany 2/	222,080	222,591	266,978	263,077	263,000
United States	306,838	246,762	241,065	196,596	215,000
United Kingdom 1/	157,689	149,756	137,183	108,427	104,000
Japan	90,469	101,442	98,920	93,928	92,000
Netherlands	105,358	84,813	84,860	79,993	75,986
<b>Consumption</b>					
World Total	6,511,187	6,282,690	6,368,524	6,284,934	6,303,036
China; Peoples Republic of	2,289,834	2,342,220	2,410,545	2,484,946	2,523,737
United States	772,932	616,835	575,296	436,200	472,400
India	476,850	483,360	478,350	474,275	470,305
Russian Federation	175,100	180,460	265,700	301,480	301,500
Germany 2/	158,000	142,651	163,500	184,304	184,300
Japan	184,100	172,700	184,112	169,455	173,500
<b>Ending Stocks</b>					
World Total	7,234,803	6,808,813	7,285,581	6,883,843	6,204,930
China; Peoples Republic of	3,201,864	2,787,478	3,340,032	2,941,020	2,541,432
United States	1,583,749	1,605,890	1,610,000	1,596,079	1,558,679
Turkey	293,898	311,010	329,499	351,551	334,706
Brazil	231,500	162,950	212,130	266,980	264,930
Japan	285,818	272,700	247,500	226,350	198,550
Italy	141,900	140,922	151,464	151,274	157,474

\* Estimate

1/ Unified Germany

2/ General Imports (Actual Arrivals)

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001



**Table 2**  
**U.S. TOBACCO TRADE**  
**2000-01**

	June		January - June		January - December	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001 1/
<b>Exports:</b>						
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco</b>						
MT	12,823	10,557	109,922	100,101	182,517	185,000
\$1,000	87,971	72,049	725,610	655,821	1,221,837	1,221,000
\$/MT	6,860	6,825	6,601	6,552	6,694	6,600
<b>Bulk Smoking Tobacco</b>						
MT	5,513	5,862	29,675	26,618	61,741	62,000
\$1,000	43,300	35,461	231,660	270,281	562,232	682,000
\$/MT	7,854	6,049	7,807	10,154	9,106	11,000
<b>Cigarettes</b>						
Pieces (mil.)	11,953	10,917	71,911	69,562	148,261	145,000
\$1,000	269,576	135,234	1,595,611	1,347,796	3,307,546	3,100,000
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports:</b>						
<b>For Consumption</b>						
MT	34,331	20,157	122,832	114,633	215,600	220,000
\$1,000	98,963	68,450	346,476	378,049	628,210	660,000
\$/MT	2,883	3,396	2,821	3,298	2,914	3,000
<b>General Imports</b>						
MT	20,825	21,740	93,535	107,320	196,596	215,000
\$1,000	61,250	61,247	274,369	348,444	568,458	645,000
\$/MT	2,941	2,817	2,933	3,247	2,892	3,000
<b>Unmanufactured Imports from CBI Countries/2</b>						
Metric Tons						
Consump.	534	735	4,352	4,268	15,043	12,965
General	1,345	1,633	5,502	5,910	13,471	12,000

1/ Forecast.

2/ Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherland Antilles, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Panama and Guyana.

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 3**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1998, 1999, AND 2001**  
**(METRIC TONS)**

Month	Flue-Cured			Burley			Total Unmanufactured		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	14,940	12,471	10,926	580	1,148	370	19,394	16,885	18,216
February	12,393	13,165	11,987	4,492	2,606	3,473	23,592	22,577	23,679
March	10,297	12,752	3,802	5,255	3,976	5,122	23,849	24,659	15,307
April	6,577	5,614	3,056	10,692	6,745	9,379	21,520	16,793	17,857
May	6,557	2,603	3,420	13,756	8,709	5,951	23,487	16,185	14,485
June	2,327	2,542	4,675	4,086	4,980	2,323	10,423	12,823	10,557
July	4,177	2,926		2,440	1,626		11,950	8,249	
August	3,868	5,829		800	3,390		7,805	13,660	
September	2,992	3,591		925	1,002		7,032	8,080	
October	5,427	3,569		3,263	1,066		13,805	8,565	
November	10,764	7,528		1,963	1,184		17,979	12,934	
December	6,519	13,684		1,146	1,214		11,139	21,107	
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>53,091</b>	<b>49,147</b>	<b>37,866</b>	<b>38,861</b>	<b>28,164</b>	<b>26,618</b>	<b>122,265</b>	<b>109,922</b>	<b>100,101</b>
<b>YEAR TOTAL</b>	<b>86,838</b>	<b>86,274</b>	<b>37,866</b>	<b>49,398</b>	<b>37,646</b>	<b>26,618</b>	<b>191,975</b>	<b>182,517</b>	<b>100,101</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 4**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(THOUSAND DOLLARS)**

Month	Flue-Cured			Burley			Total Unmanufactured		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	91,757	91,504	81,908	4,979	9,704	3,143	113,504	114,798	115,261
February	94,211	95,449	90,126	36,418	20,899	28,013	149,078	136,101	140,401
March	73,706	93,910	29,136	40,871	31,869	42,711	146,025	149,433	92,443
April	45,623	43,276	22,794	89,274	56,996	80,682	153,516	123,434	130,922
May	47,942	19,322	25,109	114,508	71,914	51,528	177,506	113,873	104,745
June	16,444	19,977	33,820	34,047	40,831	20,389	73,147	87,971	72,049
July	29,821	23,302		17,627	14,476		64,182	55,848	
August	28,390	40,719		6,257	29,275		63,764	84,002	
September	21,933	27,247		6,781	7,664		51,347	60,441	
October	40,345	27,549		27,843	9,938		117,867	65,583	
November	74,812	56,647		16,270	10,827		125,519	91,026	
December	46,070	102,271		9,689	10,967		76,188	139,327	
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>369,683</b>	<b>363,438</b>	<b>282,893</b>	<b>320,097</b>	<b>232,213</b>	<b>226,466</b>	<b>812,776</b>	<b>725,610</b>	<b>655,821</b>
<b>YEAR TOTAL</b>	<b>611,054</b>	<b>641,173</b>	<b>282,893</b>	<b>404,564</b>	<b>315,360</b>	<b>226,466</b>	<b>1,311,643</b>	<b>1,221,837</b>	<b>655,821</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 5**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(METRIC TONS)**

Month	Consumption			General		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	25,402	14,617	20,720	19,434	18,863	24,766
February	14,339	22,665	20,690	14,370	15,597	15,603
March	16,183	23,358	18,844	21,805	13,603	14,100
April	15,404	7,684	13,608	15,811	9,165	14,625
May	8,392	20,177	20,614	15,145	15,482	16,486
June	46,863	34,331	20,157	14,677	20,825	21,740
July	9,625	12,417		20,322	14,683	
August	18,384	20,261		26,036	20,789	
September	19,695	16,725		25,797	19,918	
October	10,559	13,726		21,029	13,381	
November	7,791	11,248		21,439	14,492	
December	28,965	18,391		23,022	19,798	
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>126,583</b>	<b>122,832</b>	<b>114,633</b>	<b>101,242</b>	<b>93,535</b>	<b>107,320</b>
<b>YEAR TOTAL</b>	<b>221,602</b>	<b>215,600</b>	<b>114,633</b>	<b>238,887</b>	<b>196,596</b>	<b>107,320</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 6**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(THOUSAND DOLLARS)**

Month	Consumption			General		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	89,843	46,618	73,074	68,625	56,095	78,365
February	54,452	74,590	68,834	52,536	46,935	59,213
March	65,634	45,849	61,845	66,033	36,755	47,816
April	55,430	24,672	41,756	54,842	33,798	52,023
May	25,119	55,784	64,090	50,827	39,536	49,780
June	128,795	98,963	68,450	51,413	61,250	61,247
July	24,047	34,986		58,727	35,904	
August	54,548	73,167		66,289	61,835	
September	67,150	50,305		82,688	56,542	
October	25,352	32,102		44,643	33,516	
November	24,964	29,517		63,874	39,348	
March	95,880	61,657		92,886	66,944	
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>419,273</b>	<b>346,476</b>	<b>378,049</b>	<b>344,276</b>	<b>274,369</b>	<b>348,444</b>
<b>YEAR TOTAL</b>	<b>711,214</b>	<b>628,210</b>	<b>378,049</b>	<b>753,383</b>	<b>568,458</b>	<b>348,444</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 7**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

Tobacco Type	January - June				June			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	336	415	1,594	2,368	0	102	0	570
Stemmed	48,811	37,450	361,845	280,525	2,542	4,573	19,977	33,250
Total Flue-cured	49,147	37,865	363,439	282,893	2,542	4,675	19,977	33,820
Burley								
Unstemmed	21	12	105	58	0	4	0	18
Stemmed	28,143	26,606	232,108	226,408	4,980	2,320	40,831	20,372
Total Burley	28,164	26,618	232,213	226,467	4,980	2,323	40,831	20,389
Other Tobacco								
Dark Fire KY & TN	4,200	5,395	21,447	29,808	464	631	2,151	3,251
VA Fire and Sun	36	81	233	301	0	0	0	0
Maryland	847	929	6,018	7,000	454	76	3,327	461
Blackfat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cigar Wrapper	931	726	38,446	29,082	121	61	5,469	2,028
Cigar Binder	41	59	342	388	21	5	188	32
Stems	19,368	18,187	11,832	12,276	2,120	1,098	1,443	717
Other Leaf Tobacco	7,187	10,242	51,641	67,605	2,121	1,688	14,583	11,351
<b>Total Unmanufactured</b>	<b>109,921</b>	<b>100,102</b>	<b>725,611</b>	<b>655,820</b>	<b>12,823</b>	<b>10,557</b>	<b>87,969</b>	<b>72,049</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 8**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF LEAF TOBACCO**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

COUNTRY	January - June				June			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>European Union/1</b>								
Germany	24,036	22,291	156,348	138,094	824	1,926	6,196	11,585
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,916	13,092	23,532	78,821	363	504	2,814	3,490
Netherlands	7,995	6,941	52,691	48,131	475	58	3,076	357
France	1,422	3,525	7,759	18,809	453	989	897	6,432
Denmark	3,292	2,479	21,339	16,258	399	75	2,511	386
Italy	5,461	1,618	32,548	11,680	926	68	7,622	349
Portugal	1,694	1,348	10,027	9,420	397	0	238	0
Sweden	1,061	1,159	6,592	8,317	1	342	12	2,566
Austria	612	392	3,901	2,495	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	1,987	284	10,816	2,294	327	0	1,860	0
Spain	3,237	158	21,433	494	1,595	0	11,425	0
Greece	96	98	738	864	0	0	0	0
Finland	37	58	67	147	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>54,846</b>	<b>53,442</b>	<b>347,792</b>	<b>335,829</b>	<b>5,759</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>36,651</b>	<b>25,170</b>
<b>Other Markets</b>								
Japan	21,515	15,134	143,915	108,475	1,597	1	12,501	34
Russian Federation	4,117	5,880	6,100	15,631	734	692	3,230	1,239
Malaysia	3,332	4,494	26,448	34,380	1,474	2,210	11,563	17,361
Turkey	5,251	3,021	30,081	24,564	49	392	321	3,567
Korea; Republic of	3,241	2,667	26,518	21,874	718	1,229	6,014	10,073
Switzerland	3,613	2,621	26,969	14,504	257	59	1,862	451
Thailand	2,376	2,262	16,956	16,603	19	38	61	148
Australia	965	1,432	5,819	6,267	0	4	0	55
Nigeria	1,425	1,398	6,216	4,499	255	255	1,006	932
Dominican Republic	3,282	1,206	49,602	36,402	852	203	8,510	3,671
Sri Lanka	91	912	352	4,479	0	325	0	2,027
Norway	359	813	2,336	4,638	0	77	0	460
Indonesia	853	787	5,843	5,091	134	269	1,101	1,462
Philippines	1,187	582	10,133	3,712	278	161	2,548	1,422
Honduras	656	406	5,861	3,203	226	40	757	128
South Africa; Republic of	370	286	2,230	1,620	152	65	914	369
Egypt	325	278	1,174	935	0	127	0	426
Other	2,118	2,481	11,266	13,115	319	448	931	3,055
<b>Total Other Markets</b>	<b>55,076</b>	<b>46,660</b>	<b>377,819</b>	<b>319,992</b>	<b>7,064</b>	<b>6,595</b>	<b>51,319</b>	<b>46,880</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>109,922</b>	<b>100,102</b>	<b>725,611</b>	<b>655,821</b>	<b>12,823</b>	<b>10,558</b>	<b>87,970</b>	<b>72,050</b>

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 9**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED TOBACCO**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

COUNTRY	January - June				June			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>European Union/1</b>								
Germany	11,559	8,821	87,095	64,955	318	1,136	2,493	7,090
Netherlands	3,017	3,608	21,943	28,228	19	0	131	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	815	2,846	5,403	21,232	19	495	134	3,446
Denmark	1,606	1,253	12,215	9,462	118	0	891	0
Portugal	568	772	4,096	5,738	0	0	0	0
France	53	473	447	3,581	0	0	0	0
Austria	495	313	3,778	2,368	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	1,371	275	10,568	2,208	241	0	1,840	0
Italy	2,784	237	19,342	1,705	0	0	0	0
Sweden	230	160	1,764	1,228	0	0	0	0
Greece	77	98	580	864	0	0	0	0
Spain	0	11	0	65	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>22,576</b>	<b>18,866</b>	<b>167,230</b>	<b>141,636</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1,631</b>	<b>5,488</b>	<b>10,535</b>
<b>Other Markets</b>								
Japan	12,473	7,745	91,608	56,576	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	1,372	3,271	10,284	25,408	675	1,414	4,953	10,905
Korea; Republic of	3,115	2,333	25,771	19,217	718	1,056	6,014	8,674
Switzerland	2,723	1,276	20,370	9,747	116	59	941	451
Australia	736	739	5,720	5,581	0	0	0	0
Turkey	3,210	697	21,240	5,307	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	597	674	4,626	4,575	134	269	1,101	1,462
Norway	279	661	2,014	4,245	0	77	0	460
Thailand	703	566	4,695	3,725	0	0	0	0
Philippines	340	274	2,942	966	140	31	1,213	268
Pakistan	48	202	409	1,768	0	38	0	338
Bangladesh	175	199	1,472	1,594	0	0	0	0
China; Peoples Republic of	0	76	0	348	0	22	0	98
Poland	0	58	0	438	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	38	50	298	406	0	19	0	156
New Zealand	147	46	1,128	377	0	46	0	377
Israel	23	29	161	244	0	0	0	0
Other	592	103	3,471	735	45	13	267	96
<b>Total Other Markets</b>	<b>26,571</b>	<b>18,999</b>	<b>196,209</b>	<b>141,257</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>14,489</b>	<b>23,285</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>49,147</b>	<b>37,865</b>	<b>363,439</b>	<b>282,893</b>	<b>2,542</b>	<b>4,675</b>	<b>19,977</b>	<b>33,820</b>

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 10**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY TOBACCO**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

COUNTRY	January - June				June			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>European Union/1</b>								
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,117	6,292	17,232	53,792	328	0	2,665	0
Germany	7,671	5,237	63,930	43,285	429	192	3,564	1,444
Netherlands	2,142	1,609	17,672	13,518	25	0	188	0
France	484	943	4,056	8,182	0	721	0	6,326
Denmark	882	672	7,540	5,532	162	36	1,399	302
Italy	1,069	662	8,719	5,441	569	0	4,801	0
Portugal	691	432	5,671	3,643	1	0	6	0
Sweden	78	110	662	901	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	6	3	53	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	19	0	158	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	879	0	7,105	0	879	0	7,105	0
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>16,032</b>	<b>15,963</b>	<b>132,750</b>	<b>134,351</b>	<b>2,392</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>19,729</b>	<b>8,076</b>
<b>Other Markets</b>								
Japan	6,267	4,947	51,402	43,640	1,596	0	12,495	0
Turkey	825	1,939	7,052	17,728	0	392	0	3,567
Thailand	1,636	1,619	12,120	12,581	19	0	61	0
Malaysia	1,785	904	15,454	7,775	739	716	6,390	6,140
Switzerland	625	415	5,392	3,483	92	0	799	0
Philippines	847	299	7,191	2,713	139	123	1,335	1,131
Taiwan	0	245	0	2,394	0	139	0	1,458
Russian Federation	0	108	0	319	0	0	0	0
Hungary	54	73	370	649	0	0	0	0
Israel	0	50	0	486	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	11	26	78	182	0	0	0	0
Canada	0	10	0	30	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	9	0	76	0	0	0	0
Korea; Republic of	0	8	0	40	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	4	0	18	0	4	0	18
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	82	(1)	405	2	2	0	22	(1)
<b>Total Other Markets</b>	<b>12,132</b>	<b>10,655</b>	<b>99,464</b>	<b>92,116</b>	<b>2,587</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>21,102</b>	<b>12,313</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>28,164</b>	<b>26,618</b>	<b>232,214</b>	<b>226,467</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>2,323</b>	<b>40,831</b>	<b>20,389</b>

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 11**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

Tobacco Product Type	January - June				June			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Cigarettes (million pcs.)	71,911	69,562	1,595,610	1,347,795	11,953	10,917	269,576	135,234
Small Cigars (1000 pcs.)	28,590	17,648	2,625	1,532	1,139	2,713	62	255
Other Cigars (1000 pcs.)	114,921	52,342	11,445	8,925	22,067	9,506	2,032	1,384
Chewing and Snuff (MT)	354	339	4,571	4,429	61	58	762	771
Smoking in Packages (MT)	98	1,261	1,266	17,483	22	376	274	4,150
Smoking in Bulk (MT)	29,676	26,618	231,659	270,281	5,513	5,862	43,300	35,461
Other Mfg. Products (MT)	16,378	24,980	39,524	76,689	2,949	4,009	8,773	9,863
<b>Total Manufactured</b>	--	--	1,886,700	1,727,134	--	--	324,779	187,118

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.  
SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.  
PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS  
August 2001

**TABLE 12**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(THOUSAND PIECES AND THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)**

COUNTRY	January - June				June			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>European Union/1</b>								
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,474,870	1,844,238	58,219	39,396	1,035,113	164,310	21,264	1,815
Netherlands	16,024	1,274,554	346	16,649	1,810	105,299	34	1,922
Germany	2,799,612	112,673	29,030	1,435	367,740	34,770	3,530	407
Spain	14,900	2,311	146	51	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	1,000	0	11	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	3,196	770	70	28	74	0	14	0
Denmark	357	657	9	12	304	0	6	0
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	5,601	0	107	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	16,258	0	307	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	184	0	3	0	184	0	3	0
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>6,331,002</b>	<b>3,236,203</b>	<b>88,238</b>	<b>57,583</b>	<b>1,405,225</b>	<b>304,379</b>	<b>24,853</b>	<b>4,144</b>
<b>Other Markets</b>								
Japan	37,271,471	37,629,214	935,112	729,147	6,342,279	6,422,494	158,992	79,798
Saudi Arabia	5,214,065	6,226,995	131,025	131,862	847,460	1,632,121	20,989	21,393
Korea; Republic of	2,093,516	3,783,216	46,225	83,034	255,510	153,850	5,495	1,770
Cyprus	3,338,413	3,042,447	34,177	43,575	220,380	223,296	2,347	2,362
Lebanon	1,962,902	2,557,527	36,374	45,358	483,350	228,710	9,839	2,101
Israel	2,132,588	2,201,988	48,060	47,102	344,746	379,495	8,694	4,481
Hong Kong	1,521,774	1,484,785	34,627	31,524	227,313	282,354	4,777	3,367
Singapore	1,442,107	1,482,695	29,540	29,405	272,400	167,398	6,359	2,594
Kuwait	961,540	1,102,283	24,480	24,049	15,100	116,390	175	1,256
Russian Federation	601,969	1,086,609	11,733	19,897	176,286	198,417	3,175	2,440
United Arab Emirates	908,702	1,062,890	23,218	19,941	23,810	85,348	450	955
Taiwan	848,545	898,498	20,455	19,327	173,258	136,945	3,624	1,822
Australia	605,471	688,279	14,396	13,701	211,221	101,168	5,006	1,086
Panama	123,341	322,950	1,461	3,518	21,114	56,910	284	532
Paraguay	312,576	293,467	7,868	4,948	42,750	107,285	1,104	1,203
Canada	192,537	238,378	4,830	6,218	29,025	19,685	592	475
Syria	208,197	228,300	5,460	3,536	26,830	7,470	507	79
Other	5,839,942	1,994,811	98,331	34,070	834,835	293,365	12,314	3,376
<b>Total Other Markets</b>	<b>65,579,656</b>	<b>66,325,332</b>	<b>1,507,372</b>	<b>1,290,212</b>	<b>10,547,667</b>	<b>10,612,701</b>	<b>244,723</b>	<b>131,090</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>71,910,658</b>	<b>69,561,535</b>	<b>1,595,610</b>	<b>1,347,795</b>	<b>11,952,892</b>	<b>10,917,080</b>	<b>269,576</b>	<b>135,234</b>

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 13**  
**U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE**

Tobacco Type	January - June				June			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	1,984	3,129	3,943	6,160	12	0	14	0
Stemmed	29,248	22,418	80,686	75,090	15,917	5,593	48,407	18,692
Total Flue-cured	31,232	25,547	84,629	81,250	15,929	5,593	48,421	18,692
Burley								
Unstemmed	51	463	95	983	7	0	13	0
Stemmed	25,501	24,374	83,947	78,950	7,849	4,058	28,015	14,507
Total Burley	25,552	24,837	84,042	79,933	7,856	4,058	28,028	14,507
Turkish, Unst	29,824	38,285	132,441	163,115	3,549	7,058	13,052	28,413
Other Tobacco								
Unstemmed	8,230	8,498	14,370	14,677	1,181	970	2,330	1,995
Stemmed	6,886	7,183	12,682	15,484	1,017	1,392	1,868	2,783
Total Cigarette Leaf	101,724	104,350	328,164	354,459	29,532	19,071	93,699	66,390
Cigar Wrapper								
Unstemmed	308	363	5,930	12,423	70	53	1,575	874
Stemmed	119	198	3,713	5,721	41	25	1,251	646
Total Wrapper	427	561	9,643	18,144	111	78	2,826	1,520
Stems	16,800	7,053	5,559	2,678	4,194	882	1,858	338
Scraps	4,302	3,120	4,102	3,205	536	152	604	217
Total Unmanufactured	122,833	114,633	346,478	378,048	34,331	20,157	98,963	68,450

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 14**  
**U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

Tobacco Type	January - June				June			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	2,170	3,129	4,694	6,160	12	0	14	0
Stemmed	22,220	22,785	68,862	80,000	6,347	6,151	20,550	20,872
<b>Total Flue-cured</b>	<b>24,390</b>	<b>25,914</b>	<b>73,556</b>	<b>86,160</b>	<b>6,359</b>	<b>6,151</b>	<b>20,564</b>	<b>20,872</b>
Burley								
Unstemmed	1,307	2,004	3,127	4,240	951	899	2,344	1,977
Stemmed	12,074	14,518	35,293	45,641	2,871	3,719	8,768	13,893
<b>Total Burley</b>	<b>13,381</b>	<b>16,522</b>	<b>38,420</b>	<b>49,881</b>	<b>3,822</b>	<b>4,618</b>	<b>11,112</b>	<b>15,870</b>
Turkish, Unst	26,580	37,062	120,298	159,942	5,198	4,426	20,756	17,023
Other Tobacco								
Unstemmed	8,115	7,885	13,802	13,847	1,049	970	2,196	1,995
Stemmed	6,533	7,901	11,724	14,899	1,099	1,522	2,043	2,593
<b>Total Cigarette Leaf</b>	<b>78,999</b>	<b>95,284</b>	<b>257,800</b>	<b>324,729</b>	<b>17,527</b>	<b>17,687</b>	<b>56,671</b>	<b>58,353</b>
Cigar Wrapper								
Unstemmed	308	363	5,930	12,423	70	53	1,575	874
Stemmed	119	198	3,713	5,721	41	25	1,251	646
<b>Total Wrapper</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>9,643</b>	<b>18,144</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>2,826</b>	<b>1,520</b>
Stems	9,277	8,395	3,317	2,895	1,664	3,362	620	913
Scraps	5,252	3,528	4,599	3,114	1,564	640	1,157	476
<b>Total Unmanufactured</b>	<b>93,535</b>	<b>107,318</b>	<b>274,368</b>	<b>348,444</b>	<b>20,825</b>	<b>21,740</b>	<b>61,250</b>	<b>61,247</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 15**  
**U.S. IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(PIECES, METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

Manufactured Products	January - June				June			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Cigarettes (1000 pcs.)	4,809,256	5,755,082	86,138	74,003	869,307	1,301,774	15,712	16,754
Cigars & Cheroots (MT)	2,213	2,190	121,110	107,896	469	450	25,679	21,989
Other Mfg. Products (MT)	1,177	1,028	8,012	7,389	93	417	1,106	2,130
<b>Total Manufactured</b>	--	--	215,259	189,289	--	--	42,497	40,873

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**TABLE 16**  
**U.S. TOBACCO TRADE BALANCE**  
**UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED**  
**(\$1,000)**

Tobacco Type	January - June					
	2000			2001		
	Imports	Exports	Trade Balance	Imports	Exports	Trade Balance
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco</b>						
Flue-cured	84,629	363,439	278,810	81,250	282,893	201,643
Burley	84,042	232,214	148,172	79,933	226,467	146,534
Oriental	132,441	0	(132,441)	163,115	0	(163,115)
Other	45,366	129,958	84,592	53,750	146,461	92,711
<b>Total Unman.</b>	<b>346,478</b>	<b>725,611</b>	<b>379,133</b>	<b>378,048</b>	<b>655,821</b>	<b>277,773</b>
<b>Manufactured Tobacco</b>						
Cigarettes	86,138	1,595,610	1,509,472	74,003	1,347,795	1,273,792
Other	129,122	291,090	161,968	115,285	379,339	264,054
<b>Total Manuf.</b>	<b>215,260</b>	<b>1,886,700</b>	<b>1,671,440</b>	<b>189,288</b>	<b>1,727,134</b>	<b>1,537,846</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>561,738</b>	<b>2,612,311</b>	<b>2,050,573</b>	<b>567,336</b>	<b>2,382,955</b>	<b>1,815,619</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

August 2001

**Table 17**

**TARIFF-RATE-QUOTA UPDATE**  
**September 13, 2000 through August 27, 2001**  
 U.S. Tobacco Imports Subject to Tariff-Rate-Quota 1/

<i>Quota Recipients</i>	<i>2000/2001 Quota, Metric Tons</i>	<i>2000/2001 Imports, Metric Tons</i>	<i>Percent of TRQ Used</i>
Argentina	10,750	8,500	79.1%
Brazil	80,200	45,272	56.4%
Chile	2,750	0	0.0%
European Union	10,000	4,502	45.0%
Guatemala	10,000	2,285	22.9%
Malawi	12,000	8,945	74.5%
Philippines	3,000	614	20.5%
Thailand	7,000	2,626	37.5%
Zimbabwe	12,000	3,614	30.1%
Residual 2/	3,000	2,999	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>150,700</b>	<b>79,357</b>	<b>52.7%</b>

1/ U.S. Tariff Schedule line items subject to the tariff-rate quota (TRQ) include flue-cured and light air-cured tobacco, including burley, which are used in the manufacture of cigarettes for consumption in the United States.

2/ A TRQ of 3,000 metric tons is available to all countries, other than the 9 designated quota recipient countries, and is allocated on a first- come/first- served basis.

NOTE: The TRQ is administered on a September 13 - September 12 trade year.

SOURCE: U.S. Customs Service.

August 2001